**EXERCISES**

1. **Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.**

1. A. ballet B. salad C. track D. wall

2. A. treasure B. steak C. health D. pleasant

3. A. cycling B. gymnastics C. curry D. safety

4. A. mountain B. court C. course D. parkour

5. A. fitness B. climate C. habitat D. melting

6. A. football B. pool C. room D. ballroom

7. A. chess B. poaching C. geocaching D. chocolate

8. A. geocaching B. risotto C. avocado D. bodyboarding

9. A. computer B. deforestation C. population D. astronomy

10. A. addictive B. drama C. photography D. football

1. **Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.**

1. A. activity B. photography C. astronomy D. bodyboarding

2. A. exhausted B. worried C. B. relieved D. upset

3. A. peanuts B. stir-fry C. pudding D. parkour

4. A. snowboarding B. computer C. emission D. athletic

5. A. employ B. collect C. excite D. worry

6. A. exhausting B. exciting C. difficult D. annoying

7. A. healthy B. boring C. asleep D. social

8. A. connection B. instrument C. destruction D. computer

9. A. bungee B. climbing C. karting D. design

10. A. addictive B. consuming C. interested D. exhausted

1. **Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.**

1. She made her own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to save money.

 A. cakes B. books C. friends D. clothes

2. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are you reading at the moment?

 A. drama B. stamps C. book D. cards

3. Her daughter spends nearly all her time either on the phone or texting her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. blog B. friends C. media D. cakes

4. Celebrities are increasingly using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to get the image across.

 A. video blog B. read magazines C. videos online D. social media

5. Let’s stay at home and watch a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ online.

 A. video B. picture C. cake D. chess

6. They meet quite often to play \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. gymnastics B. picture C. chess D. shopping

7. Would you like another piece of apple \_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

 A. pie B. soup C. stew D. salad

8. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a meal which you make by cooking meat and vegetables in liquid at a low temperature for a long time.

 A. banh mi B. stew C. chocolate D. avocado

9. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should be baked for 40 minutes.

 A. drama B. cake C. cards D. basketball

10. The company collects \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about consumer trends.

 A. information B. musical instrument C. magazine D. friends

11. It seems he’s able to cook steak and kidney \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. soup B. risotto C. stir-fry D. pudding

12. Some people enjoy watching \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on TV, where someone’s life is exciting or unpredictable every single day.

 A. chess B. board games C. ballet D. drama

13. A tropical fruit with hard, dark green skin and a soft, light green inside part that does not taste sweet and contains a large seed. It is an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. chocolate B. avocado C. peanut D. alley

14. I have a pair of skates to go \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. camping B. bowling C. skateboarding D. ice skating

15. The game will be played under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. flood light  B. sea shore C. safety net D. tower block

16. The two teams will play a big match at the world-famous Wembley \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. tennis court B. football pitch  C. tennis player D. swimming pool

17. She takes her inspiration from shells and stones she finds on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. main road B. sea shore C. swimming pool D. football pitch

18. On entering the hall, he was surprised to smell the unmistakable odour of chicken noddle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. curry pie B. banh mi C. soup D. steak

19. He went into a fast food restaurant and asked the waiter to bring him a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a coke.

 A. pudding B. sandwich C. pie D. sandwich

20. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a hot meal made form rice mixed with cheese, vegetables or pieces of meat.

 A. Avocado B. Risotto C. Banh mi D. Peanuts

21. She asked the little girl to draw a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the man she’d spoken to.

 A. chess B. shopping C. gymnastics D. picture

22. I spent a lot of time listening to records and just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with friends.

 A. bake cakes B. read books C. hanging out D. video blog

23. The doctor said he should not lift heavy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. rooms B. weights C. rings D. courts

24. In July 2015, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in his neck in a fall at the family home in Maine.

 A. broke a bone B. go abroad C. ride a horse D. bake cakes

25. Do you have any plan of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

 A. shopping B. going abroad C. going ice skating D. shopping

26. Let's revive the country in the name of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to compose and praise hero legends.

 A. martial art  B. ice hockey C. musical instrument D. photography

27. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a tall building containing apartments or offices.

 A. mountain range B. main road C. tower block D. tennis player

28. Many tennis players prefer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with a grass surface.

 A. football pitch B. safety net C. main road D. tennis courts

29. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the one that is put below people performing at a great height to catch them if they fall.

 A mountain range B. main road C. safety net D. swimming pool

30. The outdoor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is open during the summer months.

 A. safety net B. main road C. mountain range D. swimming pool

31. They tried to climb up the great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Alps.

 A. main road B. mountain range C. sea shore D. tennis player

32. They\_\_\_\_\_\_ running their own company in 1990.

 A. started B. have started C. are starting D. start

33. “I phoned but you didn’t answer it. You must have gone out.” “\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

 A. I did B. I was C. I must D. I agree

34. My husband and I went to Montreal last May and greedily\_\_\_\_\_\_ many lobsters because they were very cheap.

 A. eat B. ate C. have eaten D. had eaten

35. A basket of apples, oranges, and bananas\_\_\_\_\_\_ sent to my husband by his grandparents last Christmas.

 A. has been B. have been C. was D. were

36. “You went to Chile, didn’t you?” “No, but I\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Peru, which is right next door.”

 A. was going B. had gone C. was gone D. did go

37. You\_\_\_\_\_\_ much recently.

 A. weren’t studying B. don’t study C. haven’t been studying D. didn’t study

38. “Where’s Tony?” “He\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the travel agent’s, and he hasn’t come back.”

 A. has been B. has been going C. has gone D. had gone

39. I’m sorry, but the director\_\_\_\_\_\_ the office.

 A. already left B. has left C. had left D. is leaving

40. For several years his ambition\_\_\_\_\_\_ to become a pilot.

 A. is B. has been C. was D. had been

41. She said she met you once at the Hilton last year\_\_\_\_\_\_ since then?

 A. Have you met her B. Did you meet her

 C. Were you met her D. Had you met her

42. We think they\_\_\_\_\_\_ all that is necessary.

 A. have done B. doing C. had done D. would do

43. I\_\_\_\_\_\_ here since last September.

 A. am studying B. have been studying C. had been studying D. was studying

44. I think I\_\_\_\_\_\_ my door key. I can’t find it anywhere.

 A. lost B. am losing C. have lost D. will lose

45. Mr. Edwards \_\_\_\_\_\_ history for 35 years, and is retiring soon.

 A. teaches B. is teaching C. taught D. has been teaching

46. I’d like to see that football match because I\_\_\_\_\_\_ one this year.

 A. don’t see B. can’t see C. hardly see D. haven’t seen

47. I’m tired. I\_\_\_\_\_\_ the house since 9 this morning.

 A. am cleaning B. was cleaning C. had been cleaning D. have been cleaning

48. I can’t believe that you\_\_\_\_\_\_ all the three exercises. You just started five minutes ago.

 A. have finished B. have been finishing C. finished D. are finishing

49. Up to now, the discount\_\_\_\_\_\_ to children under ten years old.

 A. has only applied B. only applies C. was only applied D. only applied

50. Tom often watches TV after his parents\_\_\_\_\_\_ to bed.

 A. had gone B. have gone C. go D. went

51. This is the third time James\_\_\_\_\_\_ the volunteer program to the village.

 A. joins B. joined C. has joined D. has been joining

52. “How’s Peter doing?” “I don’t know. I\_\_\_\_\_\_ from him for months.”

 A. have to hear B. haven’t heard C. didn’t hear D. don’t hear

53. “Susan is still looking for a decent flat.” “How long\_\_\_\_\_\_ for?”

 A. was she looking B. is she looking C. had she looked D. has she been looking

54. “Has Tim come to terms with his exam results?” “Yes. He\_\_\_\_\_\_ the fact he’ll have to resit.”

 A. had accepted B. has been accepting C. accepted D. has accepted

55. “How do you like your sushi?” “Well, it’s really different. It’s the first time I \_\_\_\_\_\_ Japanese food.”

 A. eat B. am eating C. have eaten D. have been eating

56. Their children\_\_\_\_\_\_ lots of new friends since they\_\_\_\_\_\_ to that town.

 A. have made - moved B. were making - have moved

 C. made - are moving D. made - have been moving

57. It has been a good year. I\_\_\_\_\_\_ two books and several short stories, all of which are now in print.

 A. have written B. have been writing C. will have written D. had written

58. You should know that everyone in this office \_\_\_\_\_\_ busily planning the dance for a week.

 A. is B. has been C. have been D. are

59. Jane is a wonderful singer. Her mother tells me that she\_\_\_\_\_\_ professionally since she was four.

 A. has been sung B. was singing C. is singing D. has been singing

60. That the committee members could not agree with each other about solvin that problem\_\_\_\_\_\_ caused a serious problem.

 A. is B. was C. has D. have

61. Prices\_\_\_\_\_\_ considerably since this time last year.

 A. have raised B. rose C. raised D. have risen

62. The number of working women in China\_\_\_\_\_\_ from 49% in 1980 to nearly 65% today.

 A. has been increasing B. has increased C. is increasing D. have increased

63. She\_\_\_\_\_\_ two miles and a half, and now she feels exhausted.

 A. runs B. was running C. has run D. has been running

64. Something tells me that you\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a single word I\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the past ten minutes.

 A. haven’t been listening - have said B. haven’t listened - had said

 C. hadn’t listened – said D. didn’t listen - was saying

65. How many of those chocolates\_\_\_\_\_\_ today?

 A. did you eat B. do you eat C. had you eaten D. have you eaten

66. You looked tired\_\_\_\_\_\_ hard all day?

 A. Have you been working B. Did you work

 C. Do you work D. Are you working

67. We\_\_\_\_\_\_ for three hours and are very tired.

 A. are walking B. have been walking C. were walking D. had been walking

68. “Are you learning your lesson?” “No, I\_\_\_\_\_\_ it.”

 A. finished B. finish C. have finished D. have been finished

69. For the last ten years, engineers \_\_\_\_\_\_ noise levels in Britain’s cities.

 A. have been measured B. have been measuring

 C. has measured D. have been measurement

70. When the old school friends \_\_\_\_\_\_, a lot of happy memories were brought back.

 A. met B. have met C. meet D. was meeting

1. **Choose the correct words or phrases.**

1. He tried that **hang-gliding/ bungee jumping,** using a rope intended for the Grand Canyon.

2.He continued to indulge his love for hill-walking and **mountain climbing/ climb**.

3. The goal of **hang-gliding/ parkour** is to adapt your movement to overcome any obstacle.

4. Eight daredevils have tried mountain climbing or **kayaking/abseiling** for charity.

5.Most top hotels have private beaches and lagoons offering boat rides, windsurfing and **bodyboarding/ snowboarding**.

6.The ski resort is committed to promoting skiing and **parkour/ snowboarding** lessons.

7.He loves driving fast cars around tracks, going off-road motor-biking or just **hiking/ karting**.

8.A heavy rain drained into the rivers and streams, and the water level at this stream was high enough for **kayaking/ surfing**.

9.He died as a result of a **bodyboarding/ hang-gliding** accident, while demonstrating it by jumping off a 200-feet-high hill last year.

10. When they were in Hawaii, they went **snowboarding/ surfing** nearly every day and they enjoyed the high waves there.

1. **Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

1. Lionel Messi scored two goals, but Argentina still **lost** the match.

 A. won B. failed C. drew D. competed

2. I spend a lot of time listening to music and **hanging out** with friends.

 A. standing by B. going out C. chatting with D. playing games

3. Ivo Karlovic has the **fastest** serve in men’s tennis.

 A. strongest B. longest C. the most rapid D. the most slowly

4. David missed a penalty against Italy in 2006. The match **finished** 0-0.

 A. began B. started C. commenced D. ended

5. **Global** warming will cause the icebergs to melt.

 A. Regional B. Local C. International D. Traditional

6. We caught a shuttle bus from the station to the **festival**.

 A. activity B. community C. organization D. celebration

7. You may have tried some **variations** of the game, but, in essence, it is a crossword.

 A. categories B. classes C. versions D. levels

8. We are a non-profit organisation, so all the **proceeds** will go into our charity fund for disadvantaged children in remote areas.

 A. loss B. gains C. debts D. deposit

9. People have been geocaching for years, so there are **literally** millions of geocaches on earth.

A. really B. figuratively C. precisely D. surprisingly

10. Environmentalists insist that something should be done about the **alarming** habitat destruction.

 A. waking B. frightening C. risky D. endangered

1. **Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

1. They went camping **near** the beach last summer.

 A. next to B. beside C. far from D. prior to

2. Tom’s hobby is collecting **rare** books.

A. common B. valuable C. worthy D. priceless

3. Many readers also read historical novels, **broadening** the knowledge of the period.

 A. widening B. improving C. expanding D. narrowing

4. My brother is really **good-looking**. All the girls in his class fancy him.

 A. snooty B. naive C. ugly D. handsome

5. That jacket is **old-fashioned**. It must be at least twenty years old.

 A. out of date B. out of fashion C. modern D. eccentric

6. I don’t like tight-fitting jeans. I prefer them to be **baggy**.

 A. loose B. large C. skinny D. faded

7. As the director **withheld** the release date of the film, the marketing department couldn’t make a detailed plan to publicise it.

 A. concealed B. reported C. kept D. announced

8. I’m sure it was hard work to select pieces of 488-hour **raw** footage to make a 90-minute documentary titled *Home* (2009).

 A. cooked B. untreated C. real D. finished

9. *Home* (2009) has been made **available** in different languages so that it will be of educational benefits to a larger audience.

 A. unrestricted B. impractical C. unusable D. inaccessible

10. Natural disasters, such as storms, are the direct **consequences** of climate change.

A. causes B. impacts C. root D. development

1. **Complete the sentences with the words below.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **wall** | **track** | **field** | **studios** | **pool** |
| **alley** | **rink** | **ring** | **course** |  |

1. A permanent 5-inch-thick ice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is created at the beginning of the hockey season.

2. At the sports center, there is a billiard room, solarium, cinema, indoor and outdoor pools, bowling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and gym.

3. An ugly, previous empty office block is now a gallery and bar with dance \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ upstairs.

4. Before entering a boxing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, you must watch fights and consult your trainer.

5. To run a mile, you have to run four circuits of the athletics \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. A climbing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a specially constructed one with recessed and projecting holds to give practice in rock climbing.

7. Sport facilities include a swimming \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a golf \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8. The football \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was too muddy to play on, so the game was cancelled.

1. **Choose the correct answer.**

1. I **didn’t do/ haven’t done** my homework yet.

2.He **has become/ became** the world motor racing champion when he was aged only 24.

3. They **have been/ were** at the top of the league since the start of the season.

4. Did **the match finish/ Has the match finished** yet?

5. The coach isn’t here. He has already **gone/ went**.

6. Sue **broke/ has broken** her leg three months ago.

7. The Olympic Games **started/ have started** last week.

8. They’re cheering because their best player **has just scored/ scored just** a goal.

1. **Complete the sentences using the past simple or present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.**

1. I feel better now that I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(have)** a sleep.

2. My dad \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(work)** in a hospital for twenty years between 2001 and 2021.

3. Manchester United are winning and that star \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(score)** twice.

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(lock)** the door before you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go)** out?

5. Jane isn’t here; she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(leave)** two minutes ago.

6. This town \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(change)** a lot since we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(move)** here in 2010.

7. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(never/ meet)** anybody as rude as you!

8. My uncle and aunt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(move)** house a year ago.

9. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(know)** each other since we were children.

10. So far I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**not fail)** any of my exams.

11. Susan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(break)** her leg last week.

12. Rob had dinner and then he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go)** to bed.

13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(finish)** your homework yet?

14. My younger sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(start)** school last year.

15. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(not go)** to school since last week because of the pandemic

1. **Choose the correct answer.**

1.She **has liked/ has been liking** folk music since she went to the ethnic villages.

2.I **have sold/ have been selling** five of my DVDs, but I didn’t get much money for them.

3.How long **have you designed/ have you been designing** computer programs?

4.How many films **has Nam seen/ has Nam been seeing** this week?

5.Simon can’t walk because he **has broken/ has been breaking** his leg.

6.You’re late. What **have you done/ have you been doing**?

7.I **have read/ have been reading** the biography of Isaac Newton, but I’m only on page 57.

8. How often **have they offered/ have they been offering** to help with the washing up?

9. Our science teacher **has only been teaching/ has only taught** in two other schools.

10.Mr. Tan **has flown/ has been flying** to Tokyo since he became a pilot.

11.So far, the band **has played/ has been playing** in twelve different countries.

12.We **have seen/ have been seeing** that play five times.

1. **Complete the sentences. Use the present perfect simple or continuous form of the verbs in brackets.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(look)** for my keys for ages, but I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(not find)** them yet.

2. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(learn)** English for eleven years since grade 1.

3. You can have your book back now. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(read)** it.

4. My mum \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go)** shopping all morning. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(buy)** lots of Christmas presents.

5. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(do)** his homework, but he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(not finish)** yet.

6. How many times \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(see)** that film?

7. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(know)** Nick since last May.

8. You look upset. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(cry)**?

9. He’s still very shaken, even though his friends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(help)** him get over the shock.

10. My brother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(play)** on his Xbox for nearly six hours. I think he should take a break.

1. **Give the correct form of word.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. I [saw](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/saw) [Hazel](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/hazel) Phillips the other day, and she didn't look very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  | **(health)** |
| 2. The government has promised to spend more on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and education.  | **(**[**unhealthy**](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/unhealthy)**)** |
| 3. Eating all that [junk](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/junk) food is really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  | **(health)** |
| 4. He began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he might lose his job.  | **(**[**worried**](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/worried)**)** |
| 5. Most of the nervous citizens are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the hurricane since the strong storm could quickly flood the city.  | **(worry)** |
| 6. Remember you may feel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after taking the pills.  | **(sleep)** |
| 7. After flying in a plane for 24 hours to Japan, the children were completely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and went straight to bed.  | **(exhaust)** |
| 8. It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to perform any sport at an Olympic level, as it requires years of practice and dedication to reach that level of skill.  | **(difficulty)** |
| 9. They had great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in finding a replacement.  | **(difficult)** |
| 10. When my wife announced we were having a baby, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ news made me go buy a house full of baby toys.  | **(**[**excite**](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/excite)**)** |
| 11. His playing is technically brilliant, but it doesn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me.  | **(excitement)** |
| 12. The children were filled with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the thought of visiting Disneyland.  | **(excited)** |
| 13. Modernization and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have contributed to later marriages, for example, as have improvements in educational and employment opportunities for women.  | **(industrialize)** |
| 14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ production has risen by 0.5% since November.  | **(**[**Industry**](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/industry)**)** |
| 15. The [chemicals](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/chemical) are widely used in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as refrigerants.  | **(industrialize)** |
|  |  |

1. **Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to show the underlined part that needs correction**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. It (A) is years (B) since I have seen (C) Tina (D).  |  |
| 2. We decided to stay (A) in London until (B) all our friends return (C) from (D) Liverpool.  |  |
| 3. It is the first time (A) I am visiting (B) this town, so I am looking (C) forward to seeing (D) a lot of new things.  |  |
| 4. When I got to (A) the (B) cinema, Jack had been (C) waiting for (D) me.  |  |
| 5. I stopped smoking (A) because the doctor had (B) told me that I should give it up (C) if I want to be (D) healthy.  |  |
| 6. The first doctor had said (A) that my mother suffered from (B) asthma, but (C) the second one said that she had been (D) healthy.  |  |
| 7. You should (A) not have offended (B) my aunt the way (C) you have done (D).  |  |
| 8. Since ancient times (A), some people wore (B) amulets, objects that are (C) supposed to give the wearer magical (D) powers.  |  |
| 9. I will come to (A) your (B) office as soon as I prepare (C) this (D) report.  |  |
| 10. Our lifestyle (A) changed (B) since running water (C) came to (D) our village.  |  |
| 11. As soon (A) as he will graduate (B), he is going (C) to return to (D) his hometown.  |  |
|  |  |
| 12. We haven’t (A) seen each (B) other from (C) we left school (D).  |  |
| 13. Before he died, Linus Pauling had (A) wins (B) two Nobel Prizes (C); the 1954 Nobel Prize in Chemistry (D) and the 1962 Nobel Peace Prize.  |  |
| 14. In several of his paintings (A), Edward Hicks depicted the Quaker farm in Pennsylvania where (B) he spends (C) his (D) youth.  |  |
| 15. A twenty-one-year-old man became (A) the second casualty yesterday when (B) he loses (C) control (D) of his truck.  |  |
| 16. Most people had (A) written (B) with quill pens until pens (C) with metal points become (D) popular in the middle of the 19th century.  |  |
| 17. The (A) Viking spacecraft has (B) landed on (C) Mars in (D) July of 1976.  |  |
| 18. There is a report in today’s (A) newspaper that the (B) bank announces (C) bankruptcy late (D) last week.  |  |
| 19. The management team (A) worked hard on the proposal and are (B) disappointed to discover (C) that their proposal wasn’t (D) chosen.  |  |
| 20. The (A) phone have rung (B) suddenly while Joanna (C) was doing (D) the housework.  |  |